

# Explanatory report on the disclosures pursuant to § 289a (1) and § 315a (1) of the German Commercial Code (Handelsgesetzbuch – HGB)

## 1. Composition of capital stock

As of December 31, 2023, the capital stock of Deutsche Telekom AG totaled EUR 12,765,334,005.76. The capital stock is divided into 4,986,458,596 registered no par value shares. Each share entitles the holder to one vote.

## 2. Restrictions on voting rights and transfer of shares

7,843,113 treasury shares were held as of December 31, 2023. Deutsche Telekom AG has no voting rights in connection with treasury shares.

## 3. Direct or indirect equity interests exceeding 10 percent of voting rights

The shares of Deutsche Telekom AG are traded on several stock exchanges, including that in Frankfurt/Main, Germany. As of December 31, 2023, 69.5 percent of the shares were in free float (December 31, 2022: 69.5 percent), 13.8 percent were held by the Federal Republic of Germany (December 31, 2022: 13.8 percent), and 16.6 percent were held by KfW Bankengruppe (December 31, 2022: 16.6 percent). Accordingly, the shareholding attributable to the Federal Republic amounted to 30.5 percent (December 31, 2022: 30.5 percent). In previous years, this resulted in the Federal Republic of Germany representing a solid majority at the shareholders' meetings of Deutsche Telekom AG due to its level of attendance, giving it control over Deutsche Telekom. Thanks to higher levels of attendance, the Federal Republic has not had a majority of the voting rights at the shareholders' meetings of Deutsche Telekom AG since 2016. As such, it is no longer deemed to have had control over Deutsche Telekom since the 2019 financial year, but rather only a significant influence.

The Board of Management is not aware of any other direct or indirect equity interests exceeding 10 percent of the voting rights.

## 4. Owners of shares with special rights conferring powers of control

There are no company shares with special rights conferring powers of control.

## 5. Type of voting control if employees hold an equity interest and do not directly exercise their voting rights

There is no indirect voting rights control in accordance with § 289a (1) No. 5 and § 315a (1) No. 5 HGB by employees holding an equity interest.

## 6. Legal provisions and provisions in the Articles of Incorporation on the appointment and discharge of members of the Board of Management and on amendments to the Articles of Incorporation

The appointment and discharge of members of the Board of Management is carried out in accordance with § 84 and § 85 of the German Stock Corporation Act (Aktiengesetz – AktG), and § 31 of the German Co-Determination Act (Mitbestimmungsgesetz – MitbestG), with members of the Board of Management being appointed by the Supervisory Board for a maximum of five years. Such appointments may be renewed, or the term of office extended, provided that the term of each such renewal or extension does not exceed five years. A majority of two-thirds of the votes in the Supervisory Board is generally required to appoint members of the Board of Management. If an appointment cannot be made in this way, the special appointment process described in § 31 (3) and (4) MitbestG applies. These rules apply mutatis mutandis to revocation of a Board of Management appointment. The appointment by the Supervisory Board may be revoked for good cause.

In accordance with § 6 (1) of the Articles of Incorporation, the Board of Management comprises at least two members. After a due assessment of the circumstances, the Supervisory Board is free to decide whether additional members are appointed to the Board of Management. If a required member of the Board of Management is lacking, § 85 (1) AktG states that, in urgent cases, an appointment is to be made by order of court at the request of one of the parties involved.

Amendments to the Articles of Incorporation are made pursuant to §§ 179 and 133 AktG and § 18 of the Articles of Incorporation. In accordance with § 179 (1) sentence 1 AktG any amendment to the Articles of Incorporation requires a resolution of the shareholders' meeting. However, under § 179 (1) sentence 2 AktG and § 21 of the Articles of Incorporation, the Supervisory Board is authorized, without a resolution by the shareholders' meeting, to adjust the Articles of Incorporation to comply with new legal provisions that become binding for the Company and to amend the wording of the Articles of Incorporation. In line with § 179 (2) sentence 2 AktG, § 18 (2) of the Articles of Incorporation stipulates that – if no mandatory legal provisions exist to the contrary – a shareholders' meeting resolution that amends the Articles of Incorporation be adopted by means of a simple majority of the votes cast and of the capital stock represented in the resolution. In some cases, the law prescribes a larger majority shareholding of three-quarters of the capital stock represented, for example if the purpose of the Company is modified (§ 179 (2) sentence 2 AktG), certain corporate actions initiated, or subscription rights excluded.

## 7. Authority of the Board of Management to issue and buy back shares

**Authorized capital and contingent capital.** The shareholders' meeting on April 7, 2022 authorized the Board of Management to increase the capital stock with the approval of the Supervisory Board by up to EUR 3,829,600,199.68 by issuing up to 1,495,937,578 no par value registered shares against cash and/or contribution in kind in the period ending April 6, 2027. The authorization may be exercised in full or on one or more occasions in partial amounts. The Board of Management is authorized, subject to the approval of the Supervisory Board, to exclude residual amounts from shareholders' subscription rights. Furthermore, the Board of Management is authorized, subject to the approval of the Supervisory Board, to disapply shareholders' subscription rights in the event of capital increases against contributions in kind when issuing new shares for business combinations or acquisitions of companies, parts thereof, or interests in companies, including increasing existing investment holdings, or other assets eligible for contribution for such acquisitions, including receivables from the Company. However, the value of the new shares for which shareholders' subscription rights have been disappplied on the basis of this authorization – together with the value of the shares or conversion and/or option rights or obligations under bonds issued or sold since April 7, 2022 subject to the disapplication of subscription rights – must not exceed 10 percent of the total capital stock; the latter is defined as the amount

existent available on April 7, 2022, upon entry of the authorization, or upon the issue of the new shares, whichever amount is lowest. If the issue or sale is carried out in analogous or mutatis mutandis application of § 186 (3) sentence 4 AktG, this also constitutes the disapplication of subscription rights. The Board of Management is also authorized, subject to the approval of the Supervisory Board, to determine the rights accruing to the shares in the future and the conditions for issuing shares **(2022 Authorized Capital)**.

The Company's capital stock was contingently increased by up to EUR 1,200,000,000 as of December 31, 2023, comprising up to 468,750,000 no par value shares **(Contingent Capital 2018)**. A capital increase from the 2018 Contingent Capital, however, is no longer possible, because the authorization granted to the Board of Management by the shareholders' meeting on May 17, 2018 to issue bonds with warrants or convertible bonds with option or conversion rights to shares of the Company expired on May 16, 2023 without these rights being exercised. The contingent capital increase could have been implemented subject to the aforementioned deadline being met to the extent that

- a. the holders or creditors of bonds with warrants, convertible bonds, profit participation rights and/or participating bonds (or combinations of these instruments) with option or conversion rights, which are issued or guaranteed by Deutsche Telekom AG or its direct or indirect majority holdings by May 16, 2023, on the basis of the authorization resolution granted by the shareholders' meeting on May 17, 2018, had made use of their option and/or conversion rights or
- b. those obligated as a result of bonds with warrants, convertible bonds, profit participation rights, and/or participating bonds (or combinations of these instruments), which are issued or guaranteed by Deutsche Telekom AG or its direct or indirect majority holdings by May 16, 2023, on the basis of the authorization resolution granted by the shareholders' meeting on May 17, 2018, had fulfilled their option or conversion obligations (including in the event that, in exercising a repayment option when the final due date of the bond is reached, Deutsche Telekom AG grants shares in Deutsche Telekom AG completely or partially in lieu of cash payment of the amount due)

and other forms of fulfillment had not been used. The new shares would have participated in profits starting at the beginning of the financial year in which they would have been issued as the result of the exercise of any option or conversion rights or the fulfillment of any option or conversion obligations. The Supervisory Board is authorized to amend § 5 (3) of Deutsche Telekom AG's Articles of Incorporation in accordance with the particular usage of the contingent capital and after the expiry of all the option or conversion periods.

**Treasury shares.** The shareholders' meeting resolved on April 1, 2021 to authorize the Board of Management to purchase shares in the Company by March 31, 2026, with the amount of share capital accounted for by these shares totaling up to EUR 1,218,933,400.57, provided the shares to be purchased on the basis of this authorization in conjunction with the other shares of the Company that the Company has already purchased and still possesses or are to be assigned to it under § 71d and § 71e AktG do not at any time account for more than 10 percent of the Company's capital stock. Moreover, the requirements under § 71 (2) sentences 2 and 3 AktG must be complied with. Shares must not be purchased for the purpose of trading in treasury shares. This authorization may be exercised in full or in part. The purchase can be carried out in partial tranches spread over various purchase dates within the authorization period until the maximum purchase volume is reached. Dependent Group companies of Deutsche Telekom AG within the meaning of § 17 AktG or third parties acting for the account of Deutsche Telekom AG or for the account of dependent Group companies of Deutsche Telekom AG within the meaning of § 17 AktG are also entitled to purchase the shares. The shares are purchased in compliance with the principle of equal treatment (§ 53a AktG) through the stock exchange. Shares can instead also be purchased by means of a public purchase or share exchange offer addressed to all shareholders, which, subject to a subsequently approved exclusion of the right to offer shares, must also comply with the principle of equal treatment.

The shares may be used for one or several of the purposes permitted by the authorization granted by the shareholders' meeting on April 1, 2021 under item 7 on the agenda. The shares may also be used for purposes involving an exclusion of subscription rights. In addition, they may be sold on the stock market or by way of an offer to all shareholders, or canceled. The shares may also be used to fulfill the rights of Board of Management members to receive shares in Deutsche Telekom AG, which the Supervisory Board has granted to these members as part of the arrangements governing the remuneration of the Board of Management, on the basis of a decision by the Supervisory Board to this effect. Furthermore, under the authorization granted on April 1, 2021, the Board of Management is authorized to offer and/or grant shares to employees of Deutsche Telekom and of lower-tier affiliated companies as well as to managing board members of lower-tier affiliated companies; this also includes the authorization to offer or grant shares free of charge or on other special conditions.

Under the resolution of the shareholders' meeting on April 1, 2021, the Board of Management is also authorized to acquire the shares through the use of equity derivatives.

No treasury shares were acquired in the reporting period or in the prior year. Currently, the treasury shares for participants of the Share Matching Plan and of the Shares2You shares program for employees are issued from the pool of shares previously held in a trust deposit.

As part of the acquisition of VoiceStream Wireless Corp., Bellevue, and Powertel, Inc., Bellevue, in 2001, Deutsche Telekom issued new shares from authorized capital to a trustee, for the benefit of holders of warrants, options, and conversion rights, among others. These options and conversion rights fully expired in the 2013 financial year. As a result, the trustee no longer had any obligation to fulfill any claims in accordance with the purpose of the deposit. The trust relationship was terminated at the start of 2016 and the deposited shares were transferred free of charge to a custody account of Deutsche Telekom AG. The previously deposited shares are accounted for in the same way as treasury shares in accordance with § 272 (1a) HGB. On the basis of authorization by the shareholders' meetings on May 25, 2016 and April 1, 2021, the treasury shares acquired free of charge may be used for the same purposes as the treasury shares acquired for a consideration. In the reporting year, 5,927 thousand previously deposited shares were reclassified for issue to eligible participants of the Share Matching Plan (prior year: 708 thousand shares).

For matching shares from the Share Matching Plan and for free shares from the Shares2You shares program for employees, treasury shares are transferred free of charge to the custody accounts of employees of Deutsche Telekom. In cases where treasury shares are transferred to the custody accounts of employees of other Group companies, the costs have been billed to the respective Group company at fair value since the 2016 financial year. Where treasury shares were transferred to the custody accounts of employees that were bought by way of the personal investment as part of the Shares2You shares program for employees, a conversion rate of EUR 20.96 per share and EUR 20.24 per share was used on the respective dates. The conversion is determined using the lowest price at which a trade actually took place on an official German exchange on the date of conversion.

In all months of the reporting year, except for December, treasury shares (5,914 thousand in total) were reallocated and transferred to the custody accounts of eligible participants (prior year: 760 thousand treasury shares). As of December 31, 2023, disposals of treasury shares resulting from the

transfers in the reporting period accounted for 0.12 percent, or EUR 15 million, of capital stock. Gains on disposal arising from transfers of treasury shares amounted to EUR 118 million. The transfers of treasury shares increased additional paid-in capital by EUR 103 million. In the reporting year, 1,808 thousand treasury shares with a fair value of EUR 37 million were billed to other Group companies.

#### **8. Main agreements of the Company subject to a change of control as a result of a takeover bid**

The main agreements entered into by Deutsche Telekom AG that include a clause in the event of a change of control principally relate to bilateral credit lines and several loan agreements. In the event of a change of control, the individual lenders have the right to terminate the line of credit and, if necessary, serve notice or demand repayment of the loans. A change of control is assumed when a third party, which can also be a group acting jointly, acquires control over Deutsche Telekom AG.

On November 2, 2016, Deutsche Telekom AG signed a change agreement to the shareholder agreement with the Greek government from May 14, 2008 on Hellenic Telecommunications Organization S.A., Athens, Greece (OTE); the change agreement concerned the accession of the Hellenic Republic Asset Development Fund (HRADF) as a party to the contract. Under this agreement, the Greek government, together with HRADF, is, under certain circumstances, entitled to acquire all shares in OTE from Deutsche Telekom AG as soon as one (or more) person(s), with the exception of the Federal Republic of Germany, either directly or indirectly acquire(s) 35 percent of the voting rights of Deutsche Telekom AG.

In the master agreement establishing the procurement joint venture BuyIn in Belgium, Deutsche Telekom AG and France Télécom S.A./Atlas Services Belgium S.A. (a subsidiary of France Télécom S.A.) agreed that if Deutsche Telekom or France Télécom comes under the controlling influence of a third party or if a third party that is not wholly owned by the France Télécom group of companies acquires shares in Atlas Services Belgium S.A., the respective other party (France Télécom and Atlas Services Belgium only jointly) may terminate the master agreement with immediate effect.

#### **9. Compensation agreements of the Company made with the members of the Board of Management in the event of a takeover bid**

There are no compensation agreements in accordance with § 289a (1) no. 9 and § 315a (1) no. 9 HGB in the event of a takeover bid.

Bonn, February 13, 2024

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